

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Table S1*Demographic characteristics of samples*

Variables	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Retesting sample
Gender				
Male	4 (13.3%)	101 (33.7%)	91 (30.6%)	41 (41.0%)
Female	26 (86.7%)	199 (66.3%)	206 (69.4%)	59 (59.0%)
Age ($M \pm SD$)	33.63 $\pm$ 7.23	30.14 $\pm$ 7.03	31.14 $\pm$ 6.66	29.76 $\pm$ 6.89
GAI Usage Frequency				
Never use	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Rarely	1 (3.3%)	5 (1.7%)	5 (1.7%)	1 (1.0%)
Occasionally	4 (13.2%)	35 (11.7%)	27 (9.1%)	9 (9.0%)
Sometimes	9 (30.0%)	105 (35.0%)	93 (31.3%)	45 (45.0%)
Frequently	9 (30.0%)	125 (41.7%)	119 (40.1%)	35 (35.0%)
Very frequently	7 (23.3%)	30 (10.0%)	52 (17.5%)	10 (10.0%)
Degree of education				
Vocational high school	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.7%)	3 (1.0%)	2 (2.0%)
Associate degree	2 (6.3%)	25 (4.2%)	17 (5.7%)	13 (13.0%)
Bachelor's degree	20 (66.7%)	211 (35.3%)	190 (64.0%)	77 (77.0%)
Master's degree	7 (23.3%)	59 (9.9%)	86 (29.0%)	8 (8.0%)
Doctoral degree	1 (3.3%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Occupation				
Student	3 (10.0%)	48 (16.0%)	33 (11.1%)	15 (15.0%)
Employee of a state-owned enterprise	4 (13.2%)	50 (16.7%)	42 (14.1%)	29 (29.0%)
Employee of a private or foreign enterprise	19 (63.3%)	189 (63.0%)	200 (67.4%)	48 (48.0%)
Employee of a public institution	4 (13.2%)	13 (4.4%)	22 (7.4%)	8 (8.0%)
Total	$n = 30$	$n = 300$	$n = 297$	$n = 100$

Note. Rarely – use once every few months; Occasionally – use a few times per month; Sometimes – use two or three times per week; Frequently – use almost every day; Very frequently – use multiple times per day.