

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Table S1*Demographic characteristics of samples*

| Variables | Sample 1 | Sample 2 | Sample 3 | Retesting sample |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 4 (13.3%) | 101 (33.7%) | 91 (30.6%) | 41 (41.0%) |
| Female | 26 (86.7%) | 199 (66.3%) | 206 (69.4%) | 59 (59.0%) |
| Age ($M \pm SD$) | 33.63 \pm 7.23 | 30.14 \pm 7.03 | 31.14 \pm 6.66 | 29.76 \pm 6.89 |
| GAI Usage Frequency | | | | |
| Never use | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| Rarely | 1 (3.3%) | 5 (1.7%) | 5 (1.7%) | 1 (1.0%) |
| Occasionally | 4 (13.2%) | 35 (11.7%) | 27 (9.1%) | 9 (9.0%) |
| Sometimes | 9 (30.0%) | 105 (35.0%) | 93 (31.3%) | 45 (45.0%) |
| Frequently | 9 (30.0%) | 125 (41.7%) | 119 (40.1%) | 35 (35.0%) |
| Very frequently | 7 (23.3%) | 30 (10.0%) | 52 (17.5%) | 10 (10.0%) |
| Degree of education | | | | |
| Vocational high school | 0 (0.0%) | 4 (0.7%) | 3 (1.0%) | 2 (2.0%) |
| Associate degree | 2 (6.3%) | 25 (4.2%) | 17 (5.7%) | 13 (13.0%) |
| Bachelor's degree | 20 (66.7%) | 211 (35.3%) | 190 (64.0%) | 77 (77.0%) |
| Master's degree | 7 (23.3%) | 59 (9.9%) | 86 (29.0%) | 8 (8.0%) |
| Doctoral degree | 1 (3.3%) | 1 (0.2%) | 1 (0.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| Occupation | | | | |
| Student | 3 (10.0%) | 48 (16.0%) | 33 (11.1%) | 15 (15.0%) |
| Employee of a state-owned enterprise | 4 (13.2%) | 50 (16.7%) | 42 (14.1%) | 29 (29.0%) |
| Employee of a private or foreign enterprise | 19 (63.3%) | 189 (63.0%) | 200 (67.4%) | 48 (48.0%) |
| Employee of a public institution | 4 (13.2%) | 13 (4.4%) | 22 (7.4%) | 8 (8.0%) |
| Total | $n = 30$ | $n = 300$ | $n = 297$ | $n = 100$ |

Note. Rarely – use once every few months; Occasionally – use a few times per month; Sometimes – use two or three times per week; Frequently – use almost every day; Very frequently – use multiple times per day.